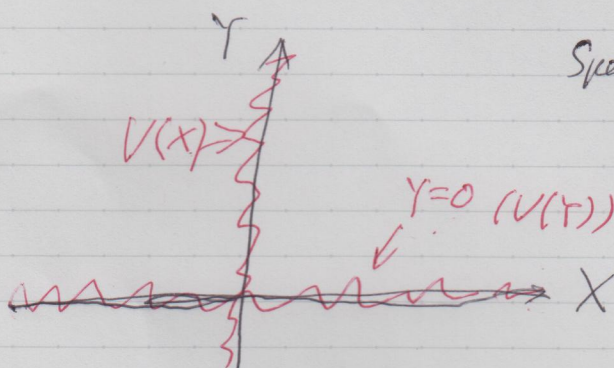


A ring $\supset S_1, S_2$

$$V(S_1) \cup V(S_2) \stackrel{?}{=} \quad ?$$

ex

$$A = \mathbb{C}[X, Y]$$



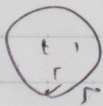
$$\text{Spec } A = A^2$$

XY

$$\{XY=0\}$$

$$V(XY) = V(X) \cup V(Y)$$

$$V(S_1) \cup V(S_2) \stackrel{?}{=} V(\{fg \mid f \in S_1, g \in S_2\})$$



$$\subseteq \forall p \in V(S_1) \Rightarrow f \in p$$

$$\forall f \in S_1 \text{ with } f \in p \Rightarrow \text{eval}_p(f) = 0$$

$$\forall g \in S_2 \text{ with } g \in p$$

$$\text{eval}_p(fg) = \underbrace{\text{eval}_p(f)}_0 \cdot \text{eval}_p(g) = 0$$

$$\forall fg \in \{fg \mid f \in S_1, g \in S_2\}$$

$\Gamma \supset \forall p \in (\text{右辺}) \text{ 1.2.1.1}$

(i) $\forall f \in S_1 \text{ 1.2.1.1}$

$\forall \text{ val}_p(f) = 0$

例. $p \in V(S_1) \subset (\text{左辺})$
 1.2.1.1

(ii) $\exists f_0 \in S_1 \text{ 1.2.1.1}$

$\text{val}_p(f_0) \neq 0 \text{ 1.2.1.1}$

$\forall g \in S_2 \text{ 1.2.1.2}$

$\text{val}_p(f_0 g) = 0$

$\text{val}_p(f_0) = 0 \text{ or } \text{val}_p(g) = 0$
 $\neq 0$

例. $\text{val}_p(g) = 0 \therefore p \in V(S_2)$
 $\subset (\text{左辺})$
 1.2.1.1

$\forall f \in S_1 \forall g \in S_2$

$\text{val}_p(fg) = 0$

$\text{val}_p(f) \cdot \text{val}_p(g)$

$\underbrace{Q(A/p)}_{\text{整数域}}$

$\text{val}_p(f) = 0 \text{ or } \text{val}_p(g) = 0$

Spec 統論

A : ring.

$X = \text{Spec}(A)$ 位相空間.

\mathcal{O}_X 環の層 (関数空間)

X の open set

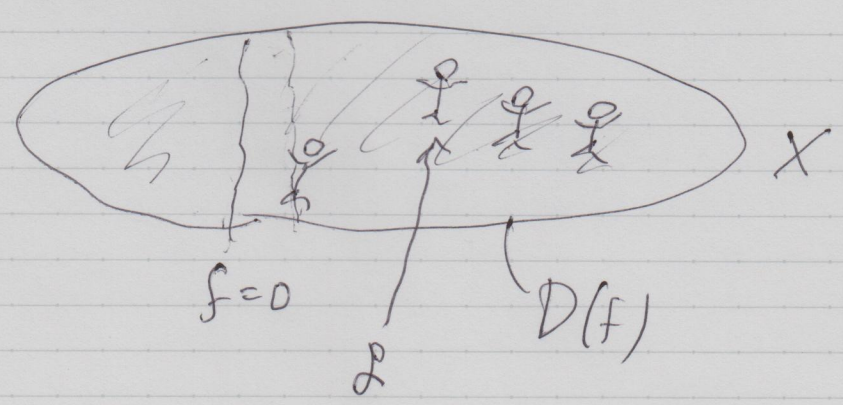
$f \in A$ に対し

$$D(f) = \{ \mathfrak{p} \in X \mid \text{ord}_{\mathfrak{p}}(f) \neq 0 \}$$

$$= \mathcal{O}_X \setminus V(f)$$

$$X \setminus V(f)$$

$$\mathcal{O}_X(D(f)) = A\left[\frac{1}{f}\right]$$



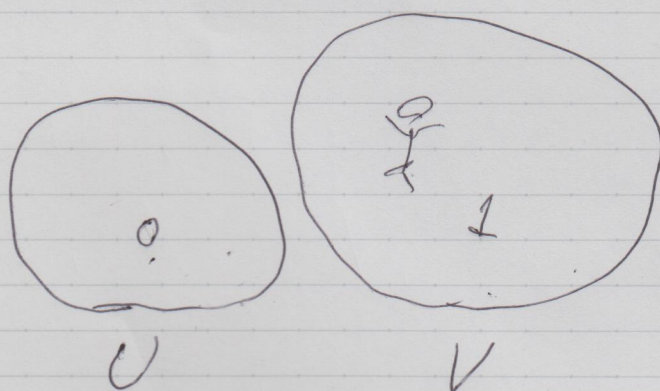
\mathfrak{p} のまわりの関数空間の全体 = $\mathcal{O}_{X, \mathfrak{p}}$

X の \mathfrak{p} の局所環

o $\text{Spec} A$ には層 \mathcal{O}_X が決まっている.

$\mathcal{O}_{X, p}$ は局所環.

$$\mathcal{O}_X(D(f)) = A_f$$

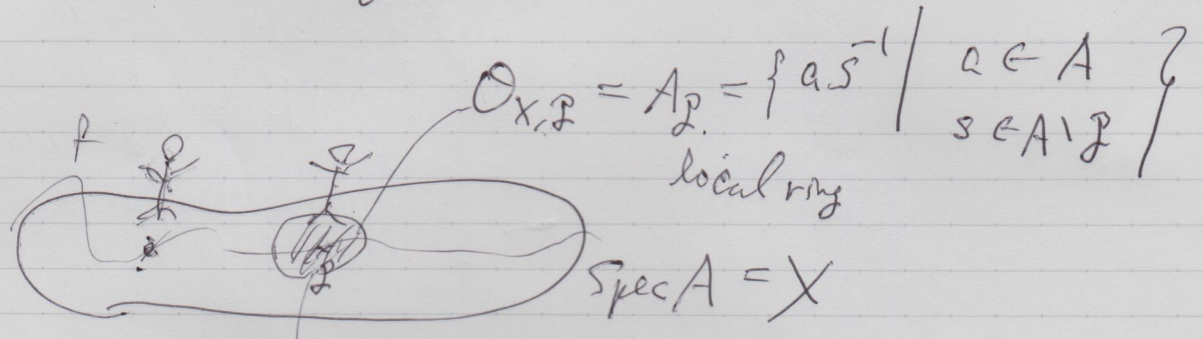


$$X = U \cup V \quad U \cap V = \emptyset$$

$$\underbrace{x_U^2 = x_U}_{\text{中等}} \quad x_V(x_V - 1) = 0$$

A-module M

$\leftrightarrow \text{Spec } A \text{ is sheaf } \tilde{M}$



$$\tilde{M}_p = M_p = \left\{ \frac{m}{s} \mid \begin{array}{l} m \in M \\ s \in A \setminus p \end{array} \right\}$$

$\mathcal{O}(A/p)$ -module \mathcal{M}

$$\mathcal{O}(A/p) \otimes (\mathcal{M}/p) \rightarrow \wedge^2 \mathcal{M}/p$$

Witt 環. ($\Lambda_{\mathbb{F}}^{\text{Witt}}$)

Airing kgs(

$$\Lambda(A) = \left\{ \left(1 + a_1 t + a_2 t^2 + \dots \right)_W \mid a_1, a_2, \dots \in A \right\}$$

(大々 $\frac{t^k}{k!}$)

$$(f)_W + (g)_W = (f+g)_W$$

$$(1-at)_W \cdot (f)_W = (f(at))_W$$

$$(g)_W (f)_W \quad (g: \text{多項式})$$

→ g を形式的に因数分解
(分裂手法)

$\Lambda(A)$: 環

0元 $(1)_W$

単位元 $(1-t)_W$

◦ $\Lambda(A)$: 中身元を打.

$(1-t^n)_W$ を考えた

$$(1 - aT^n)_w \cdot (1 - bT^m)_w$$

$$= (1 - a^{\frac{l}{n}} b^{\frac{l}{m}} T^l)_w^d$$

$$(l = \text{lcm}(n, m), d = \text{gcd}(n, m))$$

$$(1 - aT^n)_w = (1 - \sqrt[n]{a} T)_w \cdot (1 - T^n)_w$$

$$(1 - T^n)_w \cdot (1 - T^m)_w$$

$$= ((1 - T^l)_w)^d$$

$$= d \cdot (1 - T^l)_w$$

$n = m$ 的情况

$$\left((1 - T^n)_w \right)^2 = n (1 - T^n)_w$$

$\notin \left(\frac{1}{n} \in \Lambda(A) \right)$ 的情况

$$\left(\frac{1}{n} (1 - T^n)_w \right)^2 = \left(\frac{1}{n} (1 - T^n)_w \right)$$

中等元

exor. 10 A

$A: \text{ring}$

$$A_f = A[x] / (xf-1)$$

$A \rightarrow A_f$ は単射と証明する。

($A = \mathbb{Z}/6\mathbb{Z}$, $f = 2$ のときなど)